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Corresponding authors based in the countries listed below will be granted a full waiver upon application.

Developing Countries List 2018 [classified by the World Bank as Low-income or Lower-middle-income, based on its gross national income (GNI) per capita]

Afghanistan	Kenya	Somalia
Angola	Kiribati	Sri Lanka
Bangladesh	Korea, Dem People's Rep.	Sudan
Benin	Kosovo	Swaziland
Bhutan	Kyrgyz Republic	Syrian Arab Republic
Bolivia	Lao PDR	Tajikistan
Burkina Faso	Lesotho	Tanzania
Burundi	Liberia	Timor-Leste
Cabo Verde	Madagascar	Togo
Cambodia	Malawi	Tunisia
Cameroon	Mali	Uganda
Central African Republic	Mauritania	Ukraine
Chad	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	Uzbekistan
Comoros	Moldova	Vanuatu
Congo, Dem. Rep	Mongolia	Vietnam
Congo, Rep.	Morocco	West Bank and Gaza
Côte d'Ivoire	Mozambique	Yemen, Rep.
Djibouti	Myanmar	Zambia
Egypt, Arab Rep.	Nepal	Zimbabwe
El Salvador	Nicaragua	
Eritrea	Niger	
Ethiopia	Nigeria	
Gambia, The	Pakistan	
Georgia	Papua New Guinea	
Ghana	Philippines	
Guinea	Rwanda	
Guinea-Bissau	São Tomé and Príncipe	
Haiti	Senegal	
Honduras	Sierra Leone	
India	Solomon Islands	
Indonesia	South Sudan	